

**SPEECH DISFLUENCY AS SEEN IN AUTORO GAVINO'S  
*BEFORE ALL OTHERS***

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

**BY  
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**ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE  
FLORES UNIVERSITY  
ENDE  
2022**

**SPEECH DISFLUENCY AS SEEN IN AUTORO GAINO'S  
*BEFORE ALL OTHERS***

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

**Presented to Flores University in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree  
of SarjanaSastra**

**BY**

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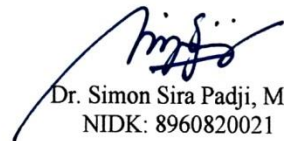
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**APPROVAL PAGE**

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## ABSTRAK

**Alo, Rosiana. 2022. Ketidak Fasihan Berbicara yang ditemukan dalam Film *Before All Others* Karya Autoro Gavino. Skripsi Program Studi Sastra Inggris. Fakultas Bahasa dan Sastra. Universitas Flores. Pembimbing 1: Dr. Simon Sira Paji, M.A Pembimbing 2: Fransiskus Maria Separ, S.S.,M.Pd.**

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menentukan jenis ketidak fasihan berbicara dan jenis ketidak fasihan berbicara yang paling sering digunakan dalam film *Before All Others* karya Autoro Gavino. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode kualitatif untuk menentukan jenis ketidak fasihan berbicara dan metode kuantitatif yang digunakan untuk menghitung jenis yang paling sering ditemukan dalam film *Before All Others*. Data dalam penelitian ini diambil dari film *Before All Others* dan bentuk dari ujaran.

Hasilnya memperlihatkan bahwa, ada 99 yang memperlihatkan delapan jenis ketidak fasihan berbicara didalam film *Before All Others* penelitian ini menunjukkan 99 gangguan berbicara dari delapan tipe ketidak fasihan dalam film *Before All Others*. Jenis-jenis tersebut adalah senyapan diam (18),senyapan berisis (11), pengulangan (25), kata seru (18), pengulangan awal yang salah (1), tidak mengulangi awal yang salah (1), perbaikan (1), dan gagap (24). Sementara itu jenis ketidak fasihan berbicara yang paling sering muncul yang ditampilkan di dalam film *Before All Others* adalah pengulangan dengan persentase 25.25%.

**Kata Kunci: Ketidak Fasihan, Film, *Before All Others*.**

## ABSTRACT

**Alo, Rosiana. 2022. Speech Disfluency as Seen in Autoro Gavinos' *Before All Others*. Undergraduate Thesis, English Literature Study Program. Faculty of Language and Literature. Flores University. Advisor: Dr. Simon Sira Paji, M.A and Fransiskus Maria Separ, S.S.,M.Pd.**

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This study aimed at determining the types of speech disfluency and the most dominant speech disfluency as seen in Autoro Gavino's movie *Before All Others*. The method used in this study was a qualitative method to determine the types of speech disfluency and the quantitative method was used to count the most frequent types found in the *Before All Others* movie. The data in this study was taken from the *Before All Others* movie and the data form of utterances.

The result shows that there are 99 utterances showing eight types of speech disfluency in *Before All Others*. Those types are silent pause (18), filled pause (11), repetition (25), interjection (18), un-retraced false start (1), retraced false start (1), correction (1), and stutter (24). Meanwhile, the most frequent type of speech disfluency that appears in *Before All Others* is repetition with a percentage 25.25%.

**Key Words:** *Speech Disfluency, Film, Before All Others.*

## THESIS LEGITIMATION

This is to certify that Undergraduate Thesis of Rosiana Alo has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for the Degree of *Sarjana Sastra*

Ende, August 2022

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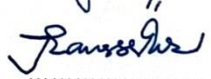
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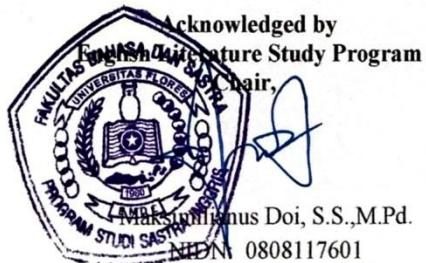


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**STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY  
OF UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

The undersigned,

Name : Rosiana Alo  
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Study program : English Literature  
Faculty : Language and Literature

declares that the present Undergraduate Thesis describes original research undertaken for the English Literature Study program, Faculty of Language and Literature, Flores University of Ende. Any theories, finding, and research techniques not my own have been acknowledged in the text. Theoretical contribution and findings in the thesis are my original work and have not been submitted from any degree at this or any other university. If later it can be revealed that this undergraduate thesis consist of partly or wholly plagiarized pieces of others intellectual work of any kind, I will readily accept the sanction established by the university on the matter.

Signature :



Name : Rosiana Alo  
Dates : Ende, August 2022.

## **MOTTO**

**“When the day darkens and you lose your way in the mist, call on Jesus, your faithful companion, to revive your courage and increase your confidence.”**

**“Trust in God. Keep yourself in peace and serenity even in the midst of sorrow and disappointment.”**



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

First, the writer would like to thank God, for His compassion and blessing given to her to finish this undergraduate thesis.

The writer would like to express her sincere gratitude to Dr. Simon SiraPadji, M.A. and Fransiskus Maria Separ, S.S., M.Pd. as her first and second adviser for their kindness, knowledge, patience, motivation for her to write and finish this undergraduate thesis. She has present her big appreciation to the Dean of Faculty, the chair of the Study Program, all beloved lectures and staff administrative of Faculty Language and Literature who has wholeheartedly helped her in administrative matters.

The writer has special gratitude is for her beloved parents, her father the best men she ever had who always care for her and motivate her to writing this thesis and her mother, the best woman who always pray for her and give her support and advice in facing and problem in writing this thesis. The writer does grateful to God, holly trinity for having both as her dearest parents. They are the precious person that she has, her inspiration, her biggest spirit in her life. Moreover, she does thank to her beloved brothers ArnolSabat, Ito Tei, Arian Kaju, EmanPapu, Pol Leha, majel, ka Inna, kaMarlo Lobo who always support her in finishing her study.

The writer also thanks to her ridiculous best friends Fariyanti Ida, GodelivaTonda, and Silvia Aso for always be there for her in her up and down, for always cheering her in her sorrow, for always listening to her complaints, for always help her during her academic year. She is very blessed to have them as her best friends. Thank you for their endless support. She also thanks to her friends as her classmates Falcon-17 since they're in first semester until the last semester especially kaka Anggit, Ayu, Ambar, Emin, Inda, and Atus.

The writer is grateful to have everyone supporting her in process of writing this Undergraduate thesis. Thank you so much for being her power and motivator. Finally, may this undergraduate thesis be advantageous for the readers, may the Grace and love of God be with us all forever.

Ende, Juli 2022

The writer

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