

**COURAGE IN HARPER LEE'S NOVEL *TO KILL
A MOCKINGBIRD***

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**BY
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**ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
FLORES UNIVERSITY
ENDE
2023**

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A MOCKINGBIRD***

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Presented to Flores University in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Degree of *Sarjana Sastra***

BY

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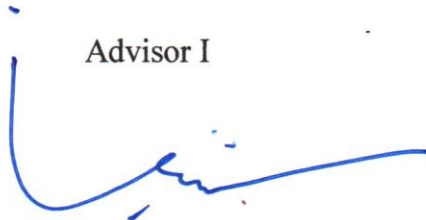
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2023**

APPROVAL PAGE

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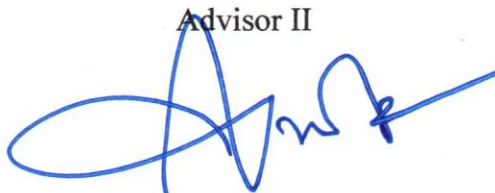
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ABSTRAK

Baba, Maria Curnila. 2023. Keberanian dalam Novel *To Kill A Mockingbird* Karya Harper Lee. Program Studi Sastra Inggris. Fakultas Bahasa dan Sastra. Universitas Flores. Pembimbing I: Febe F. Irawati Wanggai, S.S., M.Hum. Pembimbing II: Maksimilianus Doi, S.S., M.Pd.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui keberanian dalam diri Atticus sebagai karakter utama dalam novel *To Kill A Mockingbird* karya Harper Lee. Desain penelitian pada analisis ini adalah metode penelitian kualitatif. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori keberanian Daniel Putman untuk menganalisis bentuk-bentuk keberanian dan faktor yang mempengaruhi karakter dalam moral keberanian. Data tersebut berupa ucapan dan tindakan. Dalam penelitian ini data diambil dari kutipan berupa dialog, kalimat, frasa dan kata.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa karakter utama Atticus memiliki jiwa keberanian dari tiga bentuk keberanian yang ada. Ketiga bentuk keberanian yang ditemukan merupakan sebuah hal yang mendarah daging dalam diri manusia yang menjadikan manusia tersebut berguna tidak hanya untuk dirinya sendiri melainkan berguna dalam masyarakat dan lingkungannya. Inilah yang merupakan tahap pertama dalam cara kerja bentuk-bentuk keberanian dalam diri karakter, yaitu keberanian fisik, keberanian moral dan keberanian vital. Ketiga bentuk dari keberanian karakter ini, memunculkan beberapa faktor yang mempengaruhi keberanian moral karakter, yaitu faktor sosial dan politik, situasional, personal, dan persepsi terhadap situasi.

Kata kunci: *Keberanian, Novel*

ABSTRACT

Baba, Maria Curnila. 2023. Courage in Harper Lee's novel *To Kill A Mockingbird*. English Literature Study Program. Faculty of Language and Literature. Flores University. Advisor I: Febe F. Irawati Wanggai, S.S.,M.Hum. Advisor II: Maksimilianus Doi, S.S.,M.Pd.

This study aimed to determine the courage of Atticus as the main character in the novel *To Kill A Mockingbird* by Harper Lee. The research design in this analysis was a qualitative research method. This study used Daniel Putman's theory of courage to analyze the forms of courage and the factors that influenced character in moral courage. The data were in the form of speech and actions. In this study data were taken from quotes in the form of dialogues, sentences, phrases and words.

The results of this study show that the main character Atticus has a spirit of courage from the three forms of courage that exist. The three forms of courage found are ingrained in humans that make these humans useful not only for themselves but useful in society and their environment. This is the first stage in how the forms of courage work in character, namely physical courage, moral courage and vital courage. These three forms of character courage give rise to several factors that affect the moral courage of the character, namely social and political, situational, personal, and perception of the situation.

Keywords: *Courage, Novel.*

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY OF UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

The Undersigned :

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Study Program : English Literature
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declares that the present Undergraduate Thesis describes original research undertaken for the English Literature Study Program, Faculty of Language and Literature, Flores University. Any theories, findings, and research techniques not my own have been acknowledged in the text. Theoretical contributions and findings in thesis are my own original work and have not been submitted for any degree in this or any other university. If later it can be revealed that this Undergraduate Thesis contains partly or wholly plagiarized pieces of other's intellectual work of any kind. I will readily accept the sanction established by the university on the matter.

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This is to certify that the Undergraduate Thesis of Maria Curnila Baba has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for the Degree of *Sarjana Sastra*

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MOTTO

**Serahkanlah perbuatanmu
kepada TUHAN,
maka terlaksanalah segala rencanamu.**

Amsal 16:3

It is dedicated to:

1. God Almighty
2. Bapak Silvester Moris dan Mama Vince Mena
3. Kakak Sarlotha Elisabeth, Kakak Maria Oktaviani Rendo, Kakak Maria Puputri Baba, dan Adik Baltasar Rifaldo Baba
4. Faculty of Language and Literature – Flores University
5. English Team 2019

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The Writer

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