SADISTIC PERSONALITY DISORDER PORTRAYED BY PATRICK BATEMAN IN *AMERICAN PSYCHO* FILM

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

 \mathbf{BY}

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ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE FLORES UNIVERSITY

ENDE
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Presented to Flores University in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana Sastra*

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APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the Undergraduate Thesis of Maria Fatima Rini has been approved by the Thesis Advisors for further approval by the Board of Examiners

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ABSTRAK

Rini, Maria Fatima, 2023. Gangguan Kepribadian Sadis yang Diperankan oleh Patrick Bateman dalam Film *American Psycho*. Program Studi Sastra Inggris. Fakultas Bahasa dan Sastra. Universitas Flores. Pembimbing I: Fransiskus M. Separ, S.S., M.Pd. dan Pembimbing II: Marianus Woda Liru, S.S., M.A.

Orang dengan kepribadian sadis atau gangguan mental dapat dilihat dari sikap dan perilakunya. Sifat sadis digambarkan dalam kehidupan seseorang adalah perilakunya yang buruk. Metode deskriptif analisis dilakukan dengan cara mendeskripsikan gangguan kepribadian sadis yang diperankan oleh Patrick Bateman dalam film *American psycho*, yaitu karakter dan faktor penyebap gangguan kepribadian sadis yang digambarkan oleh karakter utama. Penulis menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif, untuk menggambarkan perilaku seseorang dan tindakan sebagai data dalam menganalisis rumusan masalah.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menemukan gangguan kepribadian sadis yang digambarkan oleh Patrick Bateman meliputi, karakter dan faktor penyebap dalam film *American psycho*. Data diambil dalam bentuk frasa, kalimat dan paragraf. Pendekatan yang digunakan penulis adalah pendekatan psikologi yang berkenan dengan gangguan kepribadian sadis. Hasil penelitian bawha terdapat ada tiga jenis karakater yaitu ilmuwan gila, perencana pengadilan dan penipu. Yang kedua faktor penyebap yaitu mekanisme biologis dan status sosial ekonomi yang menunjukan perilaku, tindakan kekerasan, seksual. serta pembunuhan yang berulang kali

Kata kunci : Film, Sadis, kepribadian, Psikologi,

ABSTRACT

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People with sadistic personalities or mental disorders can be seen from their attitude and behavior. The sadistic nature depicted in a person's life is his bad behavior. The descriptive method of analysis was carried out by describing the sadistic personality disorder played by Patrick Bateman in the American psycho film, namely the characters and the causes of sadistic personality disorder that are described by the main character. The author uses a qualitative descriptive method, to describe a person's behavior and actions as data in analyzing the problem formulation.

This study aims to find the sadistic personality disorder described by Patrick Bateman including the characters and triggering factors in the American Psycho film. Data is taken in the form of phrases, sentences and paragraphs. The approach used by the author is a psychological approach that is concerned with sadistic personality disorder. The research results show that there are three types of characters, namely the mad scientists, the schemer of court, and the trickster. The second is the causative factor, namely the biological mechanism and socioeconomic status that shows behavior, acts of violence, sexual. As well as repeated killings

Key words: film, sadistic, personality, psychology

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY OF UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

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Declares that the present Undergraduate Thesis describes original research Undertaken for the English Literature Study Program, Faculty of Language and Literature, Flores University of Ende. Any theories, findings, and research tecniques, not my own have been aknowledge in the text. Theoretical contribututions and findings in the thesis are my own original work and have not been submitted for any degree in this or any other universities. If letter it can be revealed that this Undergraduate Thesis contains partly of wholly plagiarized pieces of other intellectual work any kind, I will readly accept the sanction established by the Universities on the matter.

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MOTTO

"Do what you can, leave the rest to the Almighty."

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Ende, 24 august 2023

The Writer

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