GENDER INEQUALITY ON WOMAN FOUND IN NOVEL JANE EYRE

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

BY

MARIA AFIANI KOSTANTI NIM 2017511014



ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF LAW AND SOCIAL HUMANITIES
FLORES UNIVERSITY
ENDE
2024

GENDER INEQUALITY ON WOMAN FOUND IN NOVEL JANE EYRE

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Presented to Flores University in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Sastra

BY

MARIA AFIANI KOSTANTI NIM 2017511014

ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF LAW AND SOCIAL HUMANITIES
FLORES UNIVERSITY
ENDE
2024

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to ceritify that Undergraduate Thesis of Maria AfianiKostanti has been approved by the Undergraduate Thesis Advisors for further approval by the Board Examiners.

Ende, February 2024

Advisor I

Marianus Woda Liru, S.S.,M.A NIDN: 0812056101

Advisor II

Fransiskus Maria Separ, S.S.,M.Pd.

NIDN: 0825097601

ABSTRAK

Kostanti, Maria A.2024. Ketidaksetaraan Gender Pada Wanita dalam Novel Jane Eyre karya Charotte Bronte (Pendekatan feminism). Skripsi. Program Study Sastra Inggris. Fakultas Hukum dan Sosial Humaniora. Universitas Flores. Pembimbing I:MarianusWodaLiru,S.S.,M.A; Pembimbing II: Fransiskus M. Separ,S.S.,M.Pd.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui jenis-jenis dan penyebab ketidaksetaraan gender dalam novel Jane Eyre. Peneliti menggunakan teori jenis-jenis ketidaksetaraan gender oleh Joseph Rowntree dan teori penyebab ketidaksetaraan gender oleh Robert W.Kolb. Metode Penelitian yang digunakan oleh peneliti adalah metode deskriptif kualitatif. Hasil dari penelitian ini menjawab dua masalah utama, yaitu penulis bisa mengetahui jenis-jenis ketidaksetaraan gender yang meliputi lima poin penting yaitu ketidaksetaraan mendasar, ketidaksetaraan kesempatan khusus, ketidaksetaraan professional, ketidaksetaraan kepemilikan, ketidaksetaraan rumahtangga. Kedua, penulis bisa mengetahui penyebab-penyebab ketidaksetaraan gender yang meliputi empat poin penting yaitu subordinasi terhadap perempuan, stereotip negative terhadap perempuan, kekerasan terhadap perempuan, dan beban yang besar bagi kerja perempuaan.

Kata kunci: Ketidaksetaraan Gender, Gender, Feminism.

ABSTRACT

Kostanti, Maria A. 2024. Gender Inequality in Women in Novel Jane Eyre By Charlotte Bronte (Feminist Approach). Thesis.

English Literature Study Program. Faculty of Law and Social Humanities .Flores University. Supervisor I: MarianusWodaLiru, S.S., M.A; Supervisor II: Fransiskus M. Separ, S.S., M.Pd.

This research aims to determine the types and causes of gender inequality in the novel Jane Eyre. Researchers use the theory of types of gender inequality by Joseph Rowntree and the theory of the causes of gender inequality by Robert W. Kolb. The research method used by researchers is a qualitative descriptive method. The results of this research answer two main problems, namely that the author can identify the types of gender inequality which include five important points, namely fundamental inequality, special opportunity inequality, professional inequality, ownership inequality, and household inequality. Second, the author can find out the causes of gender inequality which include four important points, namely subordination of women, negative stereotypes against women, violence against women, and the large burden on women's work.

Keywords: Gender Inequality, Gender, Feminism.

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY OF UNDERGRADUATE

THESIS

The Undersigned,

Name : Maria Afiani Kostanti

NIM : 2017511014 Study Program : English Literature

Faculty : Law and Social Humanities

Declares that the present Undergraduate Thesis describes original research undertaken for the English Study Program, Fculty of Language and Literature, Flores University of Ende. Any theories, findings and research techniques not my own have been acknowledged in the text. Theoretical contributions and findings in the thesis are my own original work and have not been submitted for any degree in this or any other universities. If leter it can be revealed that this Undergraduate Thesis contains partly or wholly plagiarized pieces of other's intellectual work of any kind, I will readily accept the sanction estabilished by the University of the metter.

Signature:

DB6CAALX057378086

Name : Maria A fiani K ostan

Name: Maria Afiani Kostanti Date: Ende, February 2024

THESIS LEGITIMATION

This is to certify that the Undergraduate Thesis of Maria Afiani Kostanti has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for the Degree of Sarjana Sastra.

> Ende, February 2024 The Board of Examiners

Febe F. Irawati Wanggai, S.S., M.Hum. Chairman/Examiner)

Maksimilianus Doi, S.S., M.Pd. (Secretary/Examiner)

Gratiana Sama, S.Pd., M.Hum. (Member/Examiner)

Fransiskus Maria Separ, S.S., M.Pd. (Advisor II/Examiner)

Marianus Woda Liru, S.S., M.A. (Advisor I/Examiner)

English Literature Study Program

Fransiskus Maria Separ, S.S., M.Pd. NIDN: 08250997601

Acknowledged by

Chair,

3/22 th /2024

Approved by Faculty of Law and Social Humanities Dean,

> Christina Bagenda, S.H., M.H. NIDN:0823036701

DEKAN

MOTTO

CHASE DREAM, NOT TIME.

DEDICATED TO : MY FATHER NIKOLAUS. MY MOTHER WILFRIDA.

MY BROTHER TINO AILET AND ALFREDO RONALDINO. MY SISTER DELSI, RATNA, GRACE, AND GRISELA.

MY BELOVED EMANUEL.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

All praises go to my almighty God who has given me health and capability in completing this undergraduate thesis as one of the requirements to finish my study from Engkish Literature Study Program, Faculty of Language and Literature, University of Flores.

Thank you for the Dean Faculty of Law and Social Humanities Cristina Bagenda, S.H., M.H., and also Bapak Fransiskus Maria Separ, S.S., M.Pd., the Head of English Literature Study Program.

My deepest and greatest gratitude thanks to my Advisor Mr. MarianusWodaLiru,S.,M.A and Fransiskus Maria Separ,S.S.,M.Pd who has provided valuable time, advice and guidance in doing my undergraduate thesis patiently.

The lectures of faculty of letters Flores University, IbuGratiana Sama,S.Pd.,M.Hum., Ibu FetySurfaifel,S.S.,M,A., IbuYuliana M.D' Karmel Kara,S.Pd.,M,Pd., for all you have given to the writer during her study in this beloved faculty

The administration staff of Faculty of Letters, Pak Victor, PakDarno, Ibu Irma, thank you for your service and kindness.

My deepest gratitude is also dedicated to my best father Nikolaus and my dearest mother Wilfrida who always there beside me, always support, completed my necessary, pray for me, given affection, attention and stand for me. For my dearest brother, Tino Ailet and Yohanes Alfredo Ronaldino, and my best sister, RatnaYanti, Maria Elviana Nona Grace, Stevania Delsiliana Rivania, Maria Anggelina GreiselaWodon, thank you so much for your support, always giving help and there beside me in joy and sorrow. To my beloved friends who always be a good listener for all my instability and always be loyal to accompany me where ever I want and pray for me.

Finally, may this Undergraduate Thesis beusesful for the readers and the next researchers in the future. May the grace and love of the Almighty God be with us forever. Amen.

Ende, February 2024

Maria Afiani Kostanti

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	
APPROVAL PAGE	Error! Bookmark not defined
ABSTRAK	i
ABSTRACT	
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY OF UNDI	ERGRADUATE THESISError
Bookmark not defined.	
MOTTO	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
CHAPTER IINTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the study	
1.2.Problems Of The Study	
1.3. Purposes Of The Study	
1.4. Significance of the study	
1.5. Scope and Limitation of The Study	
1.6. Defenition of Key Terms	
1.7. Organization of the Study	
CHAPTER IIREVIEW OF RELATED LITE	
2.1 Theoretical Review	
2.1.1. Novel	
2.1.2. Character	
2.1.3. Characterization	
2.1.4. Kinds of Gender Inequality	
2.1.5. Causes of Gender Inequality	
2.1.6. Gender Inequality	
2.1.7. Feminism	
2.1.8. Gender	
2.1.9. The Relationship between Femini	sm and Gender Inequality Error!
Bookmark not defined.	F 15 1 1 (18 1
2.2.Previous Study	Error! Bookmark not defined
CHAPTER IIIRESEARCH METHOD	
3.1 Research Design	
3.2 Source Data	
3.3. Data Collection	
3.4 Data analysis	Error: Bookmark not defined
CHAPTER IVANALYSYS	Emant Dealemant mot defined
4.1. The Kinds of Gender Inequality	
4.1.1. Basic Inequality	
4.1.2. Special- Opportunity Inequality	
4.1.3. Professional Inequality	
4.1.4. Ownership Inequaliy4.1.5. Household Inequality	
4.1.5. Household fliequality	

4.2.1.Subordination on Women	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2.Negative Stereotype on Women	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.3. Violence on Women	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.4. Women's Huge Load of Work	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER VCONCLUSSION AND SUGGES	STION
5.1. Conclusion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2. Implication of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3. Limitation of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.4. Suggestion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	
CURRICULUM VITAE	