

**THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN LYRA AND WILL AS THE
MAIN CHARACTERS IN THE NOVEL *THE SUBTLE KNIFE*
AND *THE AMBER SPYGLASS* BY PHILIP PULLMAN
(SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY APPROACH)**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

BY

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**ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF LAW AND SOCIAL HUMANITIES
FLORES UNIVERSITY**

**ENDE
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**Presented to Flores University in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for
the Degree of *Sarjana Sastra***

BY

**MARIA YULIANA NENO WOLOR
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**ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF LAW AND SOCIAL HUMANITIES
FLORES UNIVERSITY**

**E NDE
2024**

APPROVAL PAGE

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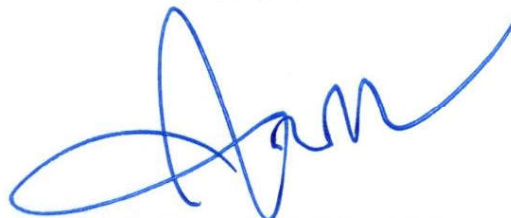
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ABSTRAK

Wolor, Maria. Y. N. 2024. Persahabatan antara Lyra dan Will sebagai Karakter Utama dalam Novel *The Subtle Knife* dan Novel *The Amber Spyglass*. Skripsi. Program Studi Sastra Inggris. Fakultas Hukum dan Sosial Humaniora. Pembimbing I: Febe Fenny Irawati Wanggai, S.S., M.Hum. Pembimbing II: Maksimilianus Doi, S.S., M.Pd.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui tipe-tipe persahabatan dan faktor-faktor yang menghasilkan hubungan dalam persahabatan antara Lyra dan Will sebagai tokoh utama dalam novel *The Subtle knife* dan *The Amber Spyglass* karya Philip Pullman. Desain penelitian pada analisis ini adalah metode penelitian kualitatif. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori persahabatan dari Aristotle dan Campbell, Holderness, dan Riggs untuk menganalisis tipe-tipe persahabatan dan faktor yang menghasilkan hubungan antara Lyra dan Will sebagai tokoh utama. Data tersebut berupa ucapan dan tindakan. Dalam penelitian ini, data diambil dari kutipan berupa kata, frasa, kalimat, dan dialog.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa (1) ada tiga jenis persahabatan antara Lyra dan Will, yaitu: manfaat, kesenangan, dan kebajikan. Dan (2) ada lima faktor yang menghasilkan hubungan dalam persahabatan antara Lyra dan Will, yaitu: keterbukaan timbal balik, ketertarikan yang sama, personality, kesamaan (nilai moral dan integritas), dan ketertarikan fisik.

Kata Kunci: *persahabatan, novel, karakter utama*

ABSTRACT

Wolor, Maria. Y. N. 2024. The Friendship Between Lyra and Will as the Main Characters in the Novels *The Subtle Knife* and *The Amber Spyglass*. Undergraduate Thesis. English Literature Study Program. Faculty of Law and Social Humanities. Advisor I: Febe Fenny Irawati Wanggai, S.S., M.Hum. Advisor II: Maksimilianus Doi, S.S., M.Pd.

The purposes of this study were to determine the types of friendship and the factors that led to friendship chemistry between Lyra and Will as the main characters in the novels *The Subtle Knife* and *The Amber Spyglass* by Philip Pullman. The research design in this analysis employed a qualitative research method. This research utilized the theory of friendship from Aristotle and Campbell, Holderness, & Riggs to analyze the types of friendship and the factors that resulted in friendship chemistry between Lyra and Will as the main characters. In this study, the data was taken from quotations in the form of words, phrases, sentences, and dialogues.

The results of this study show that (1) there are the types of friendship between Lyra and Will as the main characters, namely utility, pleasure, and virtue. And (2) there are five factors that led to friendship chemistry between Lyra and Will as the main characters in the study, namely breciprocal candor, mutual interest, personableness, similarity (moral values and integrity), and physical attraction.

Keywords: *friendship, novel, main character*

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY OF UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

The undersigned,

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declares that the present Undergraduate Thesis describes original reserach undertaken for the English Literature Study Program. Faculty of Law and Social Humanities, Flores University of Ende. Any theories, findings, and reserach techniques not my own have been acknowledged in the text. Theretical contributions and findings in the thesis are my own original work and have not been submitted for any degree in this or any other university. If later it can be revelaed that this Undergraduate Thesis contains partly or wholly plagiarized pieces ot other's intellectual work of any kind, I will readily accept the sanction established by the university on the matter.

Signature :



Full Name : Maria Yuliana Neno Wolor

Dates : Ende, August 2024

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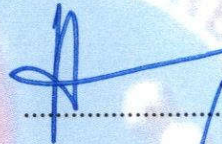
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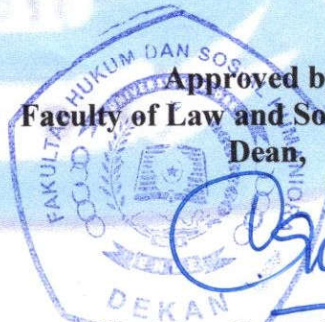
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MOTTO

“WHERE THERE'S A WILL, THERE'S A WAY”

Dedicated to:

1. God Almighty
2. Bapak Petrus Sao Wolor and Mama Margareta Leyn
3. Adik Yohana Lina Wolor, Adik Viktor Wale Wolor, and Kakak Engky Kedang
4. Oma Neno Puka and Opa Lukas Wale Wolor.
5. Alm. Adik Rilin Wolor, Alm. Adik Mariana Wolor, Alm. Oma Yuliana Lolon Tobi, Alm. Opa Paulus Reka Tapun, and Alm. Opa Rape Leyn.
6. Big Family (Wolo, Leyn, Puka, and Tobi).
7. Squad Sasing 20
8. English Literature Study Program, Faculty of Law and Social Humanities, Flores University.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I would like to express my gratitude to the Lord Jesus Christ and Mother Mary, who have blessed, guided, and protected me until I could complete this Undergraduate Thesis. Thank you for boundless love and protection throughout the writing and Undergraduate Thesis guidance process.

Also thanks to Mrs. Febe Fenny Irawati Wanggai, S.S.,M.Hum., as the first advisor and Mr. Maksimilianus Doi, S.S.,M.Pd., as the second advisor. Thank you very much for the patience in guiding me, throughout the guidance process and providing me with so many lessons to achieve a better Undergraduate Thesis. And thank you to all lecturers in Faculty of Law and Social Humanities, English Literature Study program, for all service and attention.

I also want to express my overflowing gratitude to my two beloved grandmothers, Oma Monika Neno Puka and (Alm) Oma Yuliana Lolon Tobi. Two great women, who have become my biggest motivator. Thank you for the love that I have received during this time. I also like to thank (Alm) Opa Paulus Reka Tapun, (Alm) Opa Rape Leyn, and Opa Lukas Wale Wolor.

And for the endless love and sacrifice, I would like to thank my parents, bapak Petrus Sao Wolor and mama Margareta Leyn, who have supported me in various aspects. Thank you for being great parents and as a friend who always faithfully listens to my heart. Thank you for being the most comfortable home for me to come home. I would like to thank my four siblings who never stopped giving me encouragement. To (Alm) sister Rilin Wolor and (Alm) sister Mariana Wolor, thank you my little angels who always protect me even though we are in different worlds. And to my beloved sister Yohana Lina Wolor (kepala batu and kesayangan) and my beloved brother Viktor Wale Wolor (anak manja and kesayangan). Thank you for being the siblings who have always supported me and for being the greatest siblings I have ever had. And to my best partner Fransiskus Xaverius Kedang (Engky). Thank you for supporting me to be a better person. And to all my friends (squad sasing 20). Thank you for being the best classmate.

This Undergraduate Thesis is far from being "perfect", especially in terms of content and performance. Therefore, I expect constructive criticism and suggestions to make this writing better. Finally, I hope that this Undergraduate Thesis can be useful for readers and future researchers. May God always be with all of us. Amen.

Ende, August 2024

The Writer

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