AFFIXATION PROCESS IN THE NOVEL THE GREAT GATSBY BY F. SCOTT FITZGERALD

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

BY

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ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF LAW AND SOCIAL HUMANITIES
FLORES UNIVERSITY
ENDE
2025

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Presented to Flores University in partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Sastra

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2025

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This is to certify that Undergraduate Thesis of Natalia Yulita Nginu has been approved by the Thesis Advisors for further approval by the Board Examiners.

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ABSTRAK

Nginu, Natalia. Yulita. 2025. Proses afiksasi dalam Novel *The Great Gatsby*. Skripsi. Program Studi Sastra Inggris. Fakultas Hukum dan Sosial Humaniora. Pembimbing I: Maksimilianus Doi, S.S.,M.Pd. Pembimbing II: Yuliana M. D'Kara, S.Pd.,M.Pd.

Tema Penelitian ini adalah proses afiksasi yang ditemukan dalam teks novel The Great Gatsby yang mengangkat isu tentang beberapa kata yang dibentuk melalui proses afiksasi secara morfologis. Selanjutnya, penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsi proses afiksasi yang terjadi dalam novel The Great Gatsby karya Francis Scott Fitzgerald. Desain penelitian pada analisis ini adalah metode penelitian deskriptif kualitatif, dengan pengumpulan data melalui analisis katakata yang mengalami afiksasi. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori Fromkin untuk menganalisis proses terjadinya afiksasi. Dalam penelitian ini, data diambil dari kata-kata yang terdapat dalam novel The Great Gatsby. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukan bahwa telah ditemukan dua jenis proses afiksasi, yaitu: infleksional yang meliputi: kata ganti orang ketiga tunggal, bentuk lampau, progresif, partisipel lampau, jamak, posesif, komparatif dan superlatif sedangkan derivasional meliputi: kata kerja ke kata benda, kata sifat ke kata benda, kata benda ke kata sifat, kata kerja ke kata sifat, kata keterangan ke kata sifat, kata benda ke kata keterangan, kata sifat ke kata keterangan, kata kerja ke kata keterangan, kata benda ke kata benda, kata kerja ke kata kerja, dan kata sifat ke kata sifat. Penggunaan novel sebagai media pembelajaran sangat efektif khususnya bagi mahasiswa sastra inggris yang gemar membaca, oleh karena itu hasil penelitian ini dapat digunakan untuk mengidentifikasi prefiks dan sufiks dengan mudah baik dari segi makna maupun proses dalam karya satra.

Kata Kunci: Morfologi, afiksasi, novel

ABSTRACT

Nginu, Natalia. Y. 2025. Affixation Process in the Novel *The Great Gatsby*. Undergraduate Thesis. English Literature Study Program. Faculty of Law and Social Humanities. Advisor I: Maksimilianus Doi, S.S.,M.Pd. Advisor II: Yuliana M. D'Kara, S.Pd.,M.Pd.

The theme of this study is an affixation process found in the novel of *The* Great Gatsby. It raises an issue such as how does the process of affixation occurred in *The Great Gatsby* Novel. The purpose of this study is to explore the affixation process that occurs in the novel The Great Gatsby by Francis Scott Fitzgerald. The research design in this analysis is a qualitative descriptive research method, with data collection through analysis of words that experience affixation. This study uses Fromkin's theory to analyze the process of affixation. In this study, data were taken from words found in the novel The Great Gatsby. The results of this study show that there are two types of affixation processes, namely: inflectional which includes: third person singular pronouns, past tense, progressive, past participle, plural, possessive, comparative and superlative while derivational includes: verb to noun, adjective to noun, noun to adjective, verb to adjective, adverb to adjective, noun to adverb, adjective to adverb, verb to adverb, noun to noun, verb to verb, and adjective to adjective. The use of novels as a learning medium is very effective, especially for English literature students who like to read, therefore the results of this study can be used to identify prefixes and suffixes easily both in terms of meaning and process in literary works.

Keywords: *Morphology, affixation, novel*

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY OF UNDEGRADUATE THESIS

The Undersigned,

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Declares that the present Undergraduate Thesis describes original research undertaken for the English Literature Study Program. Faculty of Law and Social Humanities, Flores University of Ende. Any theories, findings, and research techniques not my own have been acknowledged in the text. Theoretical contributions and findings in the thesis are my own original work and have not been submitted for any degree in this or any other university. If later it can be revealed that this Undergraduate Thesis contains partly or wholly plagiarized pieces or others intellectual work o any kind, I will readily accept the sanction established by the university on the matter.

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Ende, February 2025

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MOTTO

"YOU, GOD, have never left me, and I am here today because of YOUR help."

Dedicated to:

- 1. God Almighty Father, Lord Jesus Christ, The Holy Spirit, and Mother Mary
- 2. My parents: Bapak Paulus Waghe and Mama Aquilina Christina Boba
- 3. My older sisters and brother: Ovin Seo, Arfin Bhoki and Haris Nge'a, and younger brothers Geris Lena, and Aldin Kaju.
- 4. Brothers and sisters in law: Nadus Du'a, Ipin Siko, Ansi Itu and Densi Balu
- 5. My older brother and sister: Leksi and Ani
- 6. Ani Mina and Ani Wens
- 7. My older brother and sister: Nongki and Tin
- 8. My nephews: Petrik, Aldo, Rezthan, Maryo, and Devalno.
- 9. My best friends Ocha, Aldo, Theresia and Ulin
- 10. Younger sisters Nancai and Manda
- 11. Zein and Zeira
- 12. Alm. Oma Maria Seo and Alm. Opa Yoseph Nge'a.
- 13. Big Family (Sa'o Pulu Molo Bowaru and Sa'o Rajo Tiwa Deru)
- 14. Squad Sasing 20
- 15. English Literature Study Program, Faculty of Law and Social Humanities, Flores University.

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This Undergraduate Thesis is far from being "perfect", especially in terms of content and performance. Therefore, I expect constructive criticism and suggestions to make this writing better. Finally, I hope that this Undergraduate Thesis can be useful for readers and future researchers.

Ende, February 2025

The Writer

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